

Hyphenation Exception Log

Below is a list of words that T_EX fails to hyphenate properly. This is the annual update; the list last appeared in Volume 7, No. 3, on page 145. Everything listed there is repeated here.

The first column gives results from T_EX's `\showhyphens{...}`; entries in the second column are suitable for inclusion in a `\hyphenation{...}` list.

In most instances, inflected forms are not shown for nouns and verbs; note that all forms must be specified in a `\hyphenation{...}` list if they occur in your document.

Thanks to all who submitted entries to the list. Several of the suggestions demonstrated a lack of familiarity with some of the rules of the hyphenation algorithm, so here is a short reminder of the relevant idiosyncrasies. Hyphens will not be inserted before the second letter, nor after the third-from-last letter of a word; thus no word shorter than five letters will be hyphenated. (For the details, see *The T_EXbook*, page 454.) This particular rule is violated in some of the words listed; however, if a word is hyphenated correctly by T_EX except for "missing" hyphens at the beginning or end, it has not been included here.

Some other permissible hyphens have been omitted for reasons of style or clarity. While this is at least partly a matter of personal taste, an author should think of the reader when deciding whether or not to permit just one more break-point in some obscure or confusing word. There really are times when a bit of rewriting is preferable.

One other warning: Some words can be more than one part of speech, depending on context, and have different hyphenations; for example, 'analyses' can be either a verb or a plural noun. If such a word appears in this list, hyphens are shown only for the portions of the word that would be hyphenated the same regardless of usage. These words are marked with a '*'; additional hyphenation points, if needed in your document, should be inserted with discretionary hyphens.

The reference used to check these hyphenations is *Webster's Third New International Dictionary, Unabridged*.

academy	acad-e-my	as-ymp-totic	as-ypm-tot-ic
al-ge-brais-che	al-ge-brai-sche	at-mo-sphere	at-mos-phere
anal-yse	an-a-lyse	ban-dleader	band-leader
anal-y-ses	analy-ses *	Be-di-enung	Be-die-nung
anomaly(ies)	anom-aly(ies)	be-haviour	be-hav-iour
anti-nomy(ies)	an-tin-o-my(ies)	bib-li-ographis-che	bib-li-o-gra-phi-sche
an-tirev-o-lu-tion-ary	an-ti-rev-o-lu-tion-ary	bid-if-fer-en-tial	bi-dif-fer-en-tial
ap-pendix	ap-pen-dix	biomath-e-mat-ics	bio-math-e-mat-ics
		bornolog-i-cal	bor-no-log-i-cal
		Brow-n-ian	Brown-ian
		buz-zword	buzz-word
		cartwheel	cart-wheel
		cholesteric	cho-les-teric
		columbia	co-lum-bia
		congress	con-gress
		Czechoslo-vakia	Czecho-slo-va-kia
		database	data-base
		dat-a-p-ath	data-path
		defini-tive	de-fin-i-tive
		democratism	de-moc-ra-tism
		de-mos	demos
		dis-tribute	dis-trib-ute
		Di-jk-stra	Dijk-stra
		duopolist	du-op-o-list
		duopoly	du-op-oly
		dy-namis-che	dy-na-mi-sche
		eco-nomics	eco-nom-ics
		economist	econ-o-mist
		elec-trome-chan-i-cal	electro-mechan-i-cal
		elec-tromechanoa-cous-tic	electro-mechano-acoustic
		En-glish	Eng-lish
		equiv-ari-ant	equi-vari-ant
		Eu-le-rian	Euler-ian
		ex-traor-di-nary	ex-tra-or-di-nary
		Febru-ary	Feb-ru-ary
		fermions	fermi-ons
		flowchart	flow-chart
		Forschungs-in-sti-tut	For-schungs-in-sti-tut
		funk-t-sional	funk-tsional
		Gaus-sian	Gauss-ian
		ge-o-met-ric	geo-met-ric
		gnomon	gno-mon
		Greif-swald	Greifs-wald
		Grothendieck	Grothen-dieck
		Grundlehren	Grund-leh-ren
		Hamil-to-nian	Hamil-ton-ian
		heroes	he-roes
		Her-mi-tian	Her-mit-ian
		hex-adec-i-mal	hexa-dec-i-mal
		holon-omy	ho-lo-no-my
		ho-mo-th-etic	ho-mo-thetic
		id-iosyn-crazy	idio-syn-crazy
		ig-nores-paces	ignore-spaces
		in-finitely	in-fin-ite-ly

in-finites-i-mal	in-fin-i-tes-i-mal	preloaded	pre-loaded
in-fras-truc-ture	in-fra-struc-ture	pre-pro-ces-sor	pre-proces-sor
in-ter-dis-ci-plinary	in-ter-dis-ci-pli-nary	pro-cess	process
Japanese	Japan-ese	pseu-dod-if-fer-en-tial	pseu-do-dif-fer-en-tial
jeremi-ads	je-re-mi-ads	pseud-ofi-nite	pseu-do-fi-nite
Kadomt-sev	Kad-om-tsev	pseud-ofinitely	pseu-do-fi-nite-ly
Ko-rteweg	Kor-te-weg	pseud-o-forces	pseu-do-forces
Leg-en-dre	Le-gendre	pseu-doword	pseu-do-word
Le-ices-ter	Leices-ter	quadrat-ics	qua-drat-ics
Lip-s-chitz(ian)	Lip-schitz(-ian)	quasiequiv-a-lence	qua-si-equiv-a-lence
macroe-co-nomics	macro-eco-nomics	quasi-hy-ponor-mal	qua-si-hy-po-nor-mal
Manch-ester	Man-ches-ter	quasir-ad-i-cal	qua-si-rad-i-cal
manuscript	man-u-script	quasiresid-ual	qua-si-resid-ual
marginal	mar-gin-al	qua-sis-mooth	qua-si-smooth
Marko-vian	Mar-kov-ian	qua-sis-ta-tion-ary	qua-si-sta-tion-ary
Mas-sachusetts	Mass-a-chu-sets	qu-a-si-tri-an-gu-lar	qua-si-tri-an-gu-lar
met-a-lan-guage	meta-lan-guage	re-ar-range-ment	re-arrange-ment
mi-croe-co-nomics	micro-eco-nomics	Rie-man-nian	Rie-mann-ian
mi-crofiche	mi-cro-fiche	righ-teous(ness)	right-eous(-ness)
mis-ogamy	mi-sog-a-my	schedul-ing	sched-ul-ing
mod-elling	mod-el-ling	schot-tis-che	schot-tische
molecule	mol-e-cule	Schrodinger	Schro-ding-er
mo-noen-er-getic	mono-en-er-getic	Schwarzschild	Schwarz-schild
monopole	mono-pole	semidef-i-nite	semi-def-i-nite
monopoly	mo-nop-oly	semi-ho-mo-th-etic	semi-ho-mo-thet-ic
monos-pline	mono-spline	ser-vomech-a-nism	ser-vo-mech-anism
monos-trofic	mono-strofic	setup	set-up
mul-ti-pli-ca-ble	mul-ti-plic-able	severely	se-vere-ly
mul-tiuser	multi-user (better with explicit hyphen)	solenoid	so-le-noid
ne-ofields	neo-fields	spheroid	spher-oid
Noethe-rian	Noe-ther-ian	stan-dalone	stand-alone
none-mer-gency	non-emer-gency	statis-tics	sta-tis-tics
nonequiv-ari-ance	non-equi-vari-ance	stochas-tic	sto-chas-tic
noneu-clidean	non-euclid-ean	Stokess-che	Stokes-sche
non-i-so-mor-phi-c	non-iso-mor-phi-c	summable	sum-ma-ble
nonpseu-do-com-pact	non-pseudo-com-pact	tele-g-ra-pher	te-leg-ra-pher
non-s-mooth	non-smooth	tech-nis-che	tech-ni-sche
No-ord-wi-jk-er-hout	Noord-wijker-hout	ther-moe-las-tic	ther-mo-el-as-tic
oligopolist	oli-gop-o-list	times-tamp	time-stamp
oligopoly	oli-gop-oly	ve-r-all-ge-mein-erte	ver-all-ge-mein-erte
paradigm	par-a-digm	Verteilun-gen	Ver-tei-lun-gen
parabolic	par-a-bol-ic	vs-pace	vspace
parametrized	pa-ram-e-trized	Wahrschein-lichkeit-s-the-o-rie	Wahr-schein-lich-keits-the-o-rie
paramil-i-tary	para-mil-i-tary	waveg-uide	wave-guide
petroleum	pe-tro-le-um	whitesided	white-sided
phe-nomenon	phe-nom-e-non	whites-pace	white-space
Poincare	Poin-care	widespread	wide-spread
polyene	poly-ene	Winch-ester	Win-ches-ter
poly-go-niza-tion	polyg-on-i-za-tion	workhorse	work-horse
poroe-las-tic	poro-el-as-tic	wraparound	wrap-around
postam-ble	post-am-ble	Yingy-ong Shuxue Jisuan	Ying-yong Shu-xue Ji-suan
Po-ten-tial-gle-ichung	Po-ten-tial-glei-chung		
pream-ble	pre-am-ble		